

# **PRESCHOOL:** SUCCESS **STARTS** HERE

High-quality public preschool is one of the best investments the public can make in education. Iowa public schools have dramatically expanded access to high-quality preschools, thanks to the commitment of Iowans to this effort.

## **Why Preschool Matters**

#### Learning gaps begin before kindergarten

A great preschool program can benefit any child. But early learning efforts are especially important to ensure the success of low-income students, who often start behind their more affluent peers.



### 90%

Before age five, 90% of a child's brain develops



## **30 million**

Low-income children hear up to 30 million fewer words than their more affluent peers before entering school



## Nine vs. 22

By age five, a typical middle-class child recognizes 22 letters compared to nine for a child in a low-income family



## 975

A low-income child has 975 fewer hours of one-on-one picture book reading than their middle-class peers

Adapted from the Annie E. Casey Foundation

#### **\$1 Spent = up to \$17** in Benefit

Children benefit from increased earnings in adulthood, while the public sees returns in the form of reduced special education, welfare, and crime costs, and increased tax revenues from participants later in life.

Iowa Department of Education Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program for Four-Year-Old Children Fact Sheet—Fall 2021



## **Preschool in Iowa Public Schools: By the Numbers**

#### **Percent of Iowa Districts Offering Preschool**

1996–97	2007–08	2020–21
41%	77%	<b>99.4%</b>
5,058 students served	<b>16,026</b> students served	<b>27,392</b> students served

Annual Condition of Education Report, Iowa Department of Education, 2021

#### **How Iowa Ranks Nationally**

3<sup>rd</sup> in providing access to preschool for 4-year-olds

**36<sup>th</sup>** in state spending on preschool

More than **59%** of the state's 4-year-olds are served through two pre-K programs: Shared Visions and the Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program

"The State of Preschool 2021," National Institute of Early Childhood Research



#### **Community Support**

293

community partners work with public school districts on Iowa's statewide voluntary preschool program

Statewide Voluntary Preschool Program for Four-Year-Old Children Fact Sheet—Fall 2021, Iowa Department of Education

## Getting Results: Expanding Preschool is Helping More Iowa Students Start Kindergarten "Reading Ready"



Percent of Iowa Children Entering Kindergarten with Strong Beginning Reading Skills

 2015–16
 2020–21

 65%
 66%

Annual Condition of Education Report, Iowa Department of Education, 2021